

# COMP90054 Software Agents Foundations—States, Intensionality, Partial Observability & Epistemic Logic

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# Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Modal Logic
- 3 Epistemic Logic

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# Modal logic

See Section 2.1 of van der Hoek, W., Logical Foundations of Agent-Based Computing, LNAI 2086, pp. 50-73 (2001)

# Epistemic logic

See Section 2.2 of van der Hoek, W., Logical Foundations of Agent-Based Computing, LNAI 2086, pp. 50-73 (2001)

# Example: Alternating Bit Protocol

## Protocol for $S$ :

$i:=0$

while true do

begin read  $x_i$ ;

send  $x_i$

$i := i+1$

end

## Protocol for $R$ :

when  $K_R(x_0)$  set  $i:=0$

while true do

begin read  $x_i$ ; write  $x_i$ ;

$i:= i+1$

end

# Example: Alternating Bit Protocol

## Protocol for $S$ :

```
i:=0
while true do
  begin read  $x_i$ ;
    send  $x_i$  until  $K_S K_R(x_i)$ ;

    i := i+1
  end
```

## Protocol for $R$ :

```
when  $K_R(x_0)$  set i:=0
while true do
  begin read  $x_i$ ; write  $x_i$ ;
    send " $K_R(x_i)$ "

    i:= i+1
  end
```

# Example: Alternating Bit Protocol

## Protocol for $S$ :

```
i:=0
while true do
  begin read  $x_i$ ;
    send  $x_i$  until  $K_S K_R(x_i)$ ;
    send " $K_S K_R(x_i)$ " until  $K_S K_R K_S K_R(x_i)$ 
     $i := i+1$ 
  end
```

## Protocol for $R$ :

```
when  $K_R(x_0)$  set  $i:=0$ 
while true do
  begin read  $x_i$ ; write  $x_i$ ;
    send " $K_R(x_i)$ " until  $K_R K_S K_R(x_i)$ ;
    send " $K_R K_S K_R(x_i)$ " until  $K_R(x_{i+1})$ 
     $i:= i+1$ 
  end
```



# Publications

- van der Hoek, W., Logical Foundations of Agent-Based Computing, LNAI 2086, pp. 50-73 (2001)

# Summary

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